

OCR Level 1/2 GCSE (9–1) in Latin – Defined Vocabulary List

This vocabulary list is required for the Latin–English sections of Latin GCSE (9–1), Component 01, *Language*.

In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:

- all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives;
- comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs;
- cardinal numbers 1 to 10, 100, 1000;
- compound verbs which are formed by using the prefixes contained in the list (e.g. remitto, I send back).

All other words in a passage will be glossed. When a listed word appears in a passage with a meaning that is not listed, it will be glossed.

a, ab	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, away from, by (as prefix = away)
absum	abesse, afui	verb irregular	be absent, be away, be distant from
ac, atque	indeclinable	conjunction	and
accido	accidere, accidi	verb 3	happen
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	verb 3	accept, take in, receive
ad	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	to, towards, at
adeo	indeclinable	adverb	so much, so greatly, to such an extent
adsum	adesse, adfui	verb irregular	be here, be present
advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4	arrive
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	build
ager	agri, m	noun 2	field
ago	agere, egi, actus	verb 3	do, act, drive
alii ... alii			some ... others
alius	alia, aliud	pronoun/adjective	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	pronoun/adjective	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)
altus	alta, altum	adjective	high, deep
ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	walk
amicus	amici, m	noun 2	friend
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	love, like
amor	amoris, m	noun 3	love
ancilla	ancillae, f	noun 1	slave-girl, slave-woman
animus	animi, m	noun 2	spirit, soul, mind
annus	anni, m	noun 2	year
antea	indeclinable	adverb	before
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dative	verb 1	approach, come near to
aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	water
arma	armorum, n plural	noun 2 plural	arms, weapons
ars	artis, f	noun 3	art, skill
ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	verb 3	climb
audax	audacis	adjective	bold, daring
audeo	audere, ausus sum	verb 2	dare
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4	hear, listen to
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatus	verb irregular	take away, carry off, steal
auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2	help
bellum	belli, n	noun 2	war
bene	indeclinable	adverb	well
bibo	bibere, bibi	verb 3	drink
bonus	bona, bonum	adjective	good
brevis	breve	adjective	short, brief
cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	verb 3	fall
caelum	caeli, n	noun 2	sky, heaven
capio	capere, cepi, captus	verb 3	take, catch, capture, make (a plan)
captivus	captivi, m	noun 2	captive, prisoner
caput	capitis, n	noun 3	head
castra	castrorum, n plural	noun 2	camp
celer	celeris, celere	adjective	quick, fast
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	verb 1	hide
cena	cenae, f	noun 1	dinner, meal
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	adjective	the rest, the others
cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	food
circum	+ accusative	preposition	around
civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	citizen
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	shout
clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	shout, shouting, noise
clarus	clara, clarum	adjective	famous, clear
coepi	coepisse	verb irregular	began
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	verb 1	think, consider
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	verb 3	get to know, find out
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	verb 3	force, compel
comes	comitis, m and f	noun 3	comrade, companion
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	verb 3	finish, wear out
conor	conari, conatus sum	verb 1 deponent	try
consilium	consilii, n	noun 2	plan, idea, advice
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	verb 3	catch sight of, notice
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	verb 3	decide
consul	consulis, m	noun 3	consul

consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	verb 3	eat
contra	+ accusative	preposition	against
convenio	convenire, conveni	verb 4	come together, gather, meet
copiae	copiarum, f plural	noun 1 plural	forces, troops
corpus	corporis, n	noun 3	body
cras	indeclinable	adverb	tomorrow
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dative	verb 3	believe, trust
crudelis	crudele	adjective	cruel
cum	+ ablative	preposition	with
cum	indeclinable	conjunction	when, since
cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	verb 3	want, desire
cur?	indeclinable	adverb	why?
cura	curae, f	noun 1	care, worry
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3	run
custodio	custodire, custodivi, custoditus	verb 4	guard
custos	custodis, m and f	noun 3	guard
de	+ ablative	preposition	from, down from, about
dea	deae, f	noun 1	goddess
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	owe, ought, should, must
defendo	defendere, defendi, defensus	verb 3	defend
deinde	indeclinable	adverb	then
deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	verb 2	destroy
descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	verb 3	go down, come down
deus	dei, m	noun 2	god
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3	say, speak, tell
dies	diei, m	noun 5	day
difficilis	difficile	adjective	difficult
diligens	diligentis	adjective	careful
dirus	dira, dirum	adjective	dreadful
discedo	discedere, discessi	verb 3	depart, leave
diu	indeclinable	adverb	for a long time
do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	give
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	teach
domina	dominae, f	noun 1	mistress
dominus	domini, m	noun 2	master
domus	domus, f (domi = at home)	noun 4	home
donum	doni, n	noun 2	gift, present
dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4	sleep
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3	lead, take
dum	indeclinable	conjunction	while, until
dux	ducis, m	noun 3	leader
e, ex	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	from, out of, out
ecce!	indeclinable	adverb	look!
effugio	effugere, effugi	verb 3	escape
ego	mei	pronoun	I, me
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	verb 3 deponent	go out
emo	emere, emi, emptus	verb 3	buy
enim	indeclinable	conjunction	for
eo	ire, i(v)i	verb irregular	go
epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	letter
equus	equi, m	noun 2	horse
et	indeclinable	conjunction	and, even
et ... et	indeclinable		both ... and
etiam	indeclinable	adverb	also, even
exercitus	exercitus, m	noun 4	army
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	verb 1	wait for, expect
facilis	facile	adjective	easy
facio	facere, feci, factus	verb 3	make, do
faveo	favere, favi, fautus + dative	verb 2	favour, support
felix	felicis	adjective	fortunate, happy
femina	feminae, f	noun 1	woman
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	verb irregular	bring, carry, bear
ferox	ferocis	adjective	fierce, ferocious
festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	hurry
fidelis	fidele	adjective	faithful, loyal
filia	filiae, f	noun 1	daughter
filius	filii, m	noun 2	son
flumen	fluminis, n	noun 3	river
forte	indeclinable	adverb	by chance
fortis	forte	adjective	brave
forum	fori, n	noun 2	forum, market place
frater	fratris, m	noun 3	brother
frustra	indeclinable	adverb	in vain
fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3	run away, flee
gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	verb 2	be pleased, rejoice
gaudium	gaudii, n	noun 2	joy, pleasure
gens	gentis, f	noun 3	family, tribe, race, people
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	verb 3	wear (clothes), wage (war)
gladius	gladii, m	noun 2	sword
gravis	grave	adjective	heavy, serious
habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	have, hold
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	verb 1	live

heri	indeclinable	adverb	yesterday
hic	haec, hoc	pronoun	this, he, she, it
hodie	indeclinable	adverb	today
homo	hominis, m	noun 3	man, human being
hora	horae, f	noun 1	hour
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	verb 1 deponent	encourage, urge
hortus	horti, m	noun 2	garden
hostis	hostis, m	noun 3	enemy
iaceo	iacere, iacui	verb 2	lie
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio)	verb 3	throw
iam	indeclinable	adverb	now, already
ianua	ianuae, f	noun 1	door
ibi	indeclinable	adverb	there
idem	eadem, idem	pronoun	the same
igitur	indeclinable	adverb	therefore, and so
ille	illa, illud	pronoun	that, he, she, it
imperator	imperatoris, m	noun 3	emperor, general, leader
imperium	imperii, n	noun 2	empire, power, command
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dative	verb 1	order, command
in	+ ablative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	in, on
in	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	into, onto
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	verb 3	burn, set on fire
infelix	infelicitis	adjective	unlucky, unhappy
ingens	ingentis	adjective	huge
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	verb 3 deponent	enter
inimicus	inimici, m	noun 2	enemy
inquit		verb irregular	he/she says, he/she said
insula	insulae, f	noun 1	island, block of flats
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	verb 3	understand, realise
inter	+ accusative	preposition	among, between
interea	indeclinable	adverb	meanwhile
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	verb 3	kill
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	enter
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	verb 4	find
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	invite
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
ira	irae, f	noun 1	anger
iratus	irata, iratum	adjective	angry
is	ea, id	pronoun	this, that, he, she, it, them
ita	indeclinable	adverb	in this way, to such an extent, so
itaque	indeclinable	adverb	and so, therefore
iter	itineris, n	noun 3	journey
iterum	indeclinable	adverb	again
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	order
iuvenis	iuvenis, m	noun 3	young man
labor	laboris, m	noun 3	work, toil
laboro	laborare, laboravi	verb 1	work, toil
lacrimo	lacrimare, lacrimavi	verb 1	weep, cry
laetus	laeta, laetum	adjective	happy
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	praise
legio	legionis, f	noun 3	legion
lego	legere, legi, lectus	verb 3	read, choose
lentus	lenta, lentum	adjective	slow
libenter	indeclinable	adverb	willingly, gladly
liber	libri, m	noun 2	book
liberi	liberorum, m plural	noun 2	children
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	set free
libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	freedman, ex-slave
locus	loci, m	noun 2	place
longus	longa, longum	adjective	long
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	verb 3 deponent	speak, talk
lux	lucis, f	noun 3	light, daylight
magnus	magna, magnum	adjective	big, large, great
malo	malle, malui	verb irregular	prefer
malus	mala, malum	adjective	evil, bad
maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	remain, stay
manus	manus, f	noun 4	hand, group of people
mare	maris, n	noun 3	sea
maritus	mariti, m	noun 2	husband
mater	matris, f	noun 3	mother
maxime	indeclinable	adverb	very greatly
medius	media, medium	adjective	middle
meus	mea, meum	pronoun	my
miles	militis, m	noun 3	soldier
minime	indeclinable	adverb	very little, least, no
miror	mirari, miratus sum	verb 1 deponent	wonder at, admire
miser	misera, miserum	adjective	miserable, wretched, sad
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3	send
modus	modi, m	noun 2	manner, way, kind
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	verb 2	warn, advise
mons	montis, m	noun 3	mountain

morior	mori, mortuus sum	verb 3 deponent	die
mors	mortis, f	noun 3	death
moveo	movere, movi, motus	verb 2	move
mox	indeclinable	adverb	soon
multo	indeclinable	adverb	much
multus	multa, multum	adjective	much, many
murus	muri, m	noun 2	wall
nam	indeclinable	conjunction	for
narrō	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	tell, relate
nauta	nautae, m	noun 1	sailor
navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	sail
navis	navis, f	noun 3	ship
-ne	indeclinable	particle	(introduces question)
ne	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that ... not, so that ... not, that, lest
nec, neque	indeclinable	conjunction	and not, nor, neither
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	kill
nemo	nullus	noun irregular	no one, nobody
nescio	nescire, nescivi	verb 4	not know
nihil	indeclinable	noun irregular	nothing
nisi	indeclinable	conjunction	unless, except
nolo	nolle, nolui	verb irregular	not want, refuse
nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	name
non	indeclinable	adverb	not
nonne ... ?	indeclinable	adverb	surely ... ?
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	adjective	some, several
nos	nostrum	pronoun	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	pronoun	our
novus	nova, novum	adjective	new
nox	noctis, f	noun 3	night
nullus	nulla, nullum	adjective	not any, no
num	indeclinable	particle	whether
num ... ?	indeclinable	particle	surely ... not?
numquam	indeclinable	adverb	never
nunc	indeclinable	adverb	now
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	verb 1	announce, report
nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	messenger, message, news
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	verb 3	kill
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	verb irregular	offer
olim	indeclinable	adverb	once, some time ago
omnis	omne	adjective	all, every
opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	verb 3	crush, overwhelm
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	verb 1	attack
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	verb 1	beg
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	verb 3	show
paene	indeclinable	adverb	almost, nearly
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	prepare, provide
pars	partis, f	noun 3	part
parvus	parva, parvum	adjective	small
pater	patris, m	noun 3	father
patior	pati, passus sum	verb 3 deponent	suffer, endure
patria	patriae, f	noun 1	country, homeland
pauci	paucae, pauca	adjective plural	few, a few
pax	pacis, f	noun 3	peace
pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	money
pello	pellere, pepuli, pulsus	verb 3	drive
per	+ accusative	preposition	through, along
pereo	perire, perii	verb irregular	die, perish
periculum	periculi, n	noun 2	danger
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dative	verb 2	persuade
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	adjective	terrified
pes	pedis, m	noun 3	foot
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	verb 3	make for, seek, beg/ask for
poena	poenae, f	noun 1	punishment
poenas do			pay the penalty, be punished
pono	ponere, posui, positus	verb 3	put, place, set up
porta	portae, f	noun 1	gate
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	carry, bear, take
possum	posse, potui	verb irregular	can, be able
post	+ accusative	preposition	after, behind
postea	indeclinable	adverb	afterwards
postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	after, when
postridie	indeclinable	adverb	on the next day
praemium	praemii, n	noun 2	prize, reward, profit
primo	indeclinable	adverb	at first
primus	prima, primum	adjective	first
princeps	principis, m	noun 3	chief, emperor
pro	+ ablative	preposition	in front of, for, in return for
procedo	procedere, processi	verb 3	advance, proceed
proelium	proelii, n	noun 2	battle
proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	verb 3 deponent	set out
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	verb 3 deponent	advance
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	verb 3	promise

prope	+ accusative	preposition	near
propter	+ accusative	preposition	on account of, because of
proximus	proxima, proximum	adjective	nearest, next to
puella	puellae, f	noun 1	girl
puer	pueri, m	noun 2	boy
pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	fight
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	adjective	beautiful, handsome
punio	punire, punivi, punitus	verb 4	punish
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	verb 1	think
quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	verb 3	search for, look for, ask
qualis?	quale	adjective	what sort of?
quam	+ superlative adverb		as ... as possible
quam	indeclinable	adverb	than, how ... ? how ... !
quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	although
quando?	indeclinable	adverb	when?
quantus?	quanta? quantum?	adjective	how big? how much?
-que	indeclinable	conjunction	and
qui	quae, quod	pronoun	who, which
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	pronoun	one, a certain, some
quis?	quid?	pronoun	who? what?
quo?	indeclinable	adverb	to where?
quod	indeclinable	conjunction	because
quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	how?
quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	also, too
quot?	indeclinable	adjective	how many?
rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	verb 3	seize, grab
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	prefix	- back
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	verb 3	give back, restore
redeo	redire, redii	verb irregular	go back, come back, return
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	verb irregular	bring/carry back, report, tell
regina	reginae, f	noun 1	queen
regnum	regni, n	noun 2	kingdom
rego	regere, rexi, rectus	verb 3	rule
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	verb 3 deponent	go back, return
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	verb 3	leave, leave behind
res	rei, f	noun 5	thing, matter, event
resisto	resistere, restiti + dative	verb 3	resist
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	reply
rex	regis, m	noun 3	king
rideo	ridere, risi	verb 2	laugh, smile
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	ask, ask for
Roma	Romae, f (Romae: at/in Rome)	noun 1	Rome
Romanus	Romana, Romanum	adjective	Roman
sacer	sacra, sacrum	adjective	sacred
saepe	indeclinable	adverb	often
saevus	saeva, saevum	adjective	savage, cruel
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	greet
sanguis	sanguinis, m	noun 3	blood
scelestus	scelestus, scelestum	adjective	wicked
scelus	sceleris, n	noun 3	crime
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	verb 4	know
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3	write
se	sui	pronoun	himself, herself, itself, themselves
sed	indeclinable	conjunction	but
sedeo	sedere, sedi	verb 2	sit
semper	indeclinable	adverb	always
senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	senator
senex	senis, m	noun 3	old man
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	verb 4	feel, notice
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	verb 3 deponent	follow
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	save, protect, keep
servus	servi, m	noun 2	slave
si	indeclinable	conjunction	if
sic	indeclinable	adverb	thus, in this way
silva	silvae, f	noun 1	wood
simul	indeclinable	adverb	at the same time
simulac, simulatque	indeclinable	conjunction	as soon as
sine	+ ablative	preposition	without
soleo	solere, solitus sum	verb 2	be accustomed
solus	sola, solum	adjective	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	look at, watch
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	verb 1	hope, expect
spes	spei, f	noun 5	hope
statim	indeclinable	adverb	at once, immediately
sto	stare, steti	verb 1	stand
stultus	stulta, stultum	adjective	stupid, foolish
sub	+ accusative/ablative	preposition	under, beneath
subito	indeclinable	adverb	suddenly
sum	esse, fui	verb irregular	be
summus	summa, summum	adjective	highest, greatest, top (of)
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	overcome, overpower
surgo	surgere, surrexi	verb 3	get up, stand up, rise

suus	sua, suum	pronoun	his, her, its, their (own)
taberna	tabernae, f	noun 1	shop, inn
taceo	tacere, tacui, tacitus	verb 2	be silent, be quiet
talis	tale	adjective	such, of such a kind
tam	indeclinable	adverb	so
tamen	indeclinable	adverb	however
tandem	indeclinable	adverb	at last, finally
tantus	tanta, tantum	adjective	so great, such a great
tempestas	tempestatis, f	noun 3	storm
templum	templi, n	noun 2	temple
tempus	temporis, n	noun 3	time
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	hold
terra	terrae, f	noun 1	ground, land, country
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	frighten
timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	fear, be afraid
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	verb 3	raise, lift up, hold up
tot	indeclinable	adjective	so many
totus	tota, totum	adjective	whole
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	verb 3	hand over, hand down
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3	drag
trans	+ accusative (also used as prefix with verbs)	preposition	across
tristis	triste	adjective	sad
tu	tui	pronoun	you (singular)
tum	indeclinable	adverb	then
turba	turbae, f	noun 1	crowd
tuus	tua, tuum	pronoun	your (singular), yours
ubi	indeclinable	adverb	where? where, when
umquam	indeclinable	adverb	ever
unde?	indeclinable	adverb	from where?
urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	city
ut	indeclinable + subjunctive	conjunction	that, so that, in order that
ut	indeclinable + indicative	conjunction	as, when
uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	wife
validus	valida, validum	adjective	strong
vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	violently, loudly
vendo	vendere, vendidi, venditus	verb 3	sell
venio	venire, veni	verb 4	come
verbum	verbi, n	noun 2	word
verto	vertere, verti, versus	verb 3	turn
vester	vestra, vestrum	pronoun	your (plural), yours
via	viae, f	noun 1	street, road, way
victoria	victoriae, f	noun 1	victory
video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	see
videor	videri, visus sum	verb 2 deponent	seem, appear
villa	villae, f	noun 1	house, country villa
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	verb 3	conquer, win, be victorious
vinum	vini, n	noun 2	wine
vir	viri, m	noun 2	man
virtus	virtutis, f	noun 3	courage, virtue
vita	vitae, f	noun 1	life
vivo	vivere, vixi	verb 3	live, be alive
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	call
volo	velle, volui	verb irregular	want, wish, be willing
vos	vestrum	pronoun	you (plural)
vox	vocis, f	noun 3	voice, shout
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	verb 1	wound, injure
vulnus	vulneris, n	noun 3	wound