

Grammar List

Nouns

5 declensions (inc neuters)

All cases

Basic uses of cases

+ prepositions (acc/abl)

+ expressions of time (acc/abl)

Adjectives

II.I.II & III

comparative

superlative

Adverbs

II.I.II & III -e / -ter

comparative -ius

superlative -e

Verbs

4 conjugations

esse, posse; volo, nolo, malo; fero; eo

Indicative

Active

present imperfect

future perfect

pluperfect

Passive

present imperfect

future perfect

pluperfect

Deponent

as for

'genuine'

passives

Participle

present active

present deponent

perfect passive

perfect deponent

Subjunctive

See: **Syntax**

Syntax

Subjunctive

Used in the following constructions:

cum = 'when' + imperfect subjunctive

+ pluperfect subjunctive

	i		ii		iii
purpose clause	verb	+	ut	+	subjunctive (imperfect)
result clause	so/such word e.g. tam tantus tot adeo	+	ut	+	subjunctive (imperfect)
indirect command	verb of command	+	ut	+	subjunctive (imperfect)
indirect question	verb of questioning	+	question word e.g. quis/quid quot cur ubi	+	subjunctive (imperfect or pluperfect)

Indirect Statement ('accusative and infinitive construction')

	i		ii		iii
indirect statement	verb of saying or thinking	+	accusative	+	infinitive

Using these infinitives:

	active	passive / deponent
present	/	/
perfect	/	/
future	/	x

Gerundive of Purpose

ad + noun + gerundive

Ablative Absolute

using: present active participle present deponent participle

perfect passive participle perfect deponent participle