

Livy – Hannibal crosses the Alps

Episode 2

1 *fessis taedio tot malorum*

why were the soldiers feeling tired? [2]

2a *nivis etiam casus...ingentem terrorem adiecit*

what happened next? [4]

2b – *occidente iam sidere Vergiliarum* –

at what point of the year? [3]

3a *per omnia nive oppleta cum...segniter agmen incederet*

how and where was the column proceeding? [5]

3b *signis prima luce motis*

when had they set off (lit: removed the standards) [1]

4 *pigritia et desperatio in omnium vultu emineret*

what emotions showed clearly on everyone's face? [2]

Translate the following section:

5 *praegressus signa Hannibal* [2]

in promunturio quodam [2]

– *unde longe ac late prospectus erat* – [3]

consistere iussis militibus [3+2]

a) *Italiam ostentat*

,subiectos-que Alpinis montibus, [2]

b) *Circum-Padanos campos.* [2]

6a *moenia-que eos tum transcendere*

non Italiae modo

sed etiam urbis Romanae

What did Hannibal tell his soldiers that they were (effectively) doing? [3+2+2]

6b *cetera plana, proclivia fore;*

what did he tell his men the terrain ahead would be like?

6c *uno – aut summum altero – proelio*

how many battles would they have to fight? [3]

6d *arcem et caput Italiae in manu ac potestate habituros*

what is Hannibal's final prediction to his men? [6]