

Le passé composé 2

Some verbs use **être** not *avoir* in the 'passé composé'.

1) Start with the present tense of the verb **être**:

je _____ = _____ am
 _____ es = you _____
 il/ _____/on _____ = _____/she/one _____
 nous _____ = _____ are
 _____ êtes = you (pl/polite) _____
 ils/elles _____ = _____ are

2) Add the '**past participle**' and the correct endings if needed.

Here is the list of verbs which take '**être**' in the past tense. You will need to learn them by heart. Use the acronym **DR MRS VANDETRAMP** to help you remember.

Infinitives:	D escendre	R entrer	M onter	R ester	S ortir
	V enir	A rriver	N aître	D evenir	E ntrer
	T ombre	R etourner	A ller	M ourir	P artir

Verbs which use '**être**' in the past tense must **agree** with the pronoun they are used with. The following endings are added to the **past participles**:

Masculine singular – no ending il est allé
Masculine plural – add **s** ils sont allés
Feminine singular – add **e** elle est allée
Feminine plural – add **es** elles sont allées

Past participles:	D escendu	R entré	M onté	R esté	S orti
	V enu	A rrivé	N é	D evenu	E ntré
	T ombé	R etourné	A llé	M ort	P artir

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